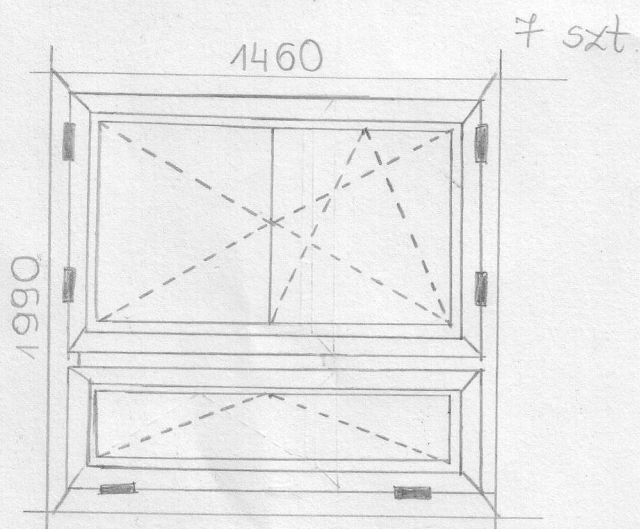
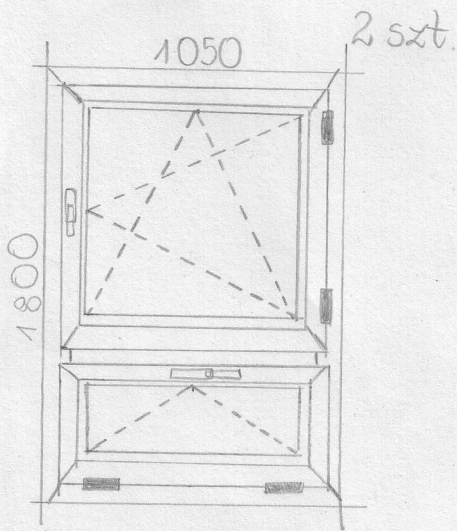
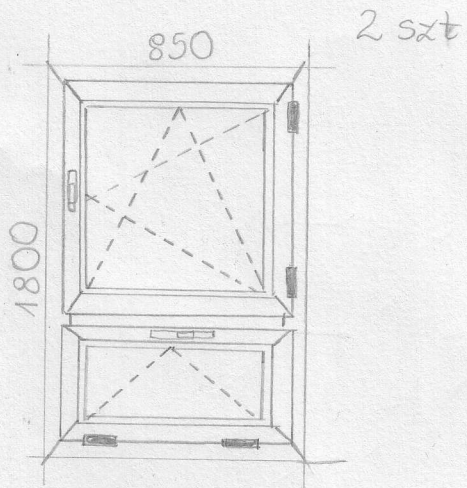
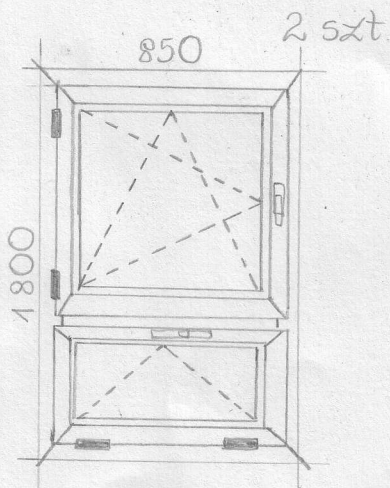
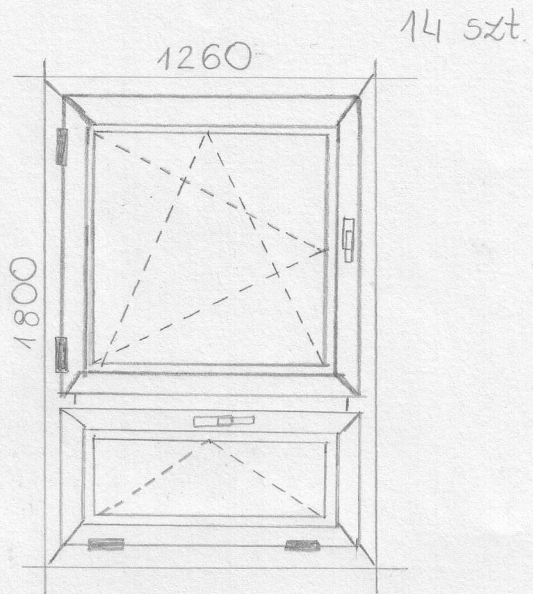
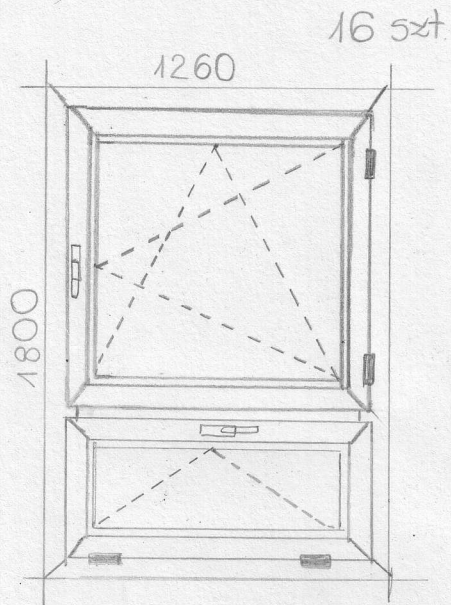
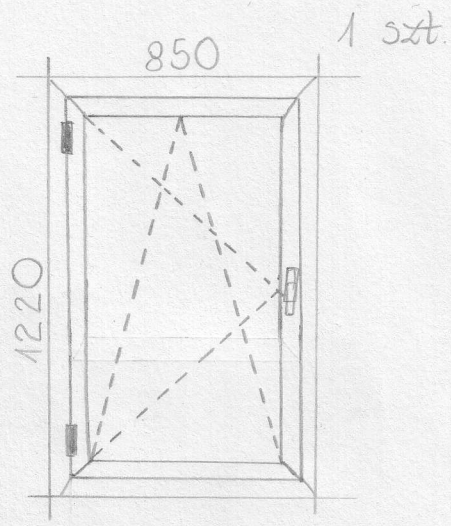
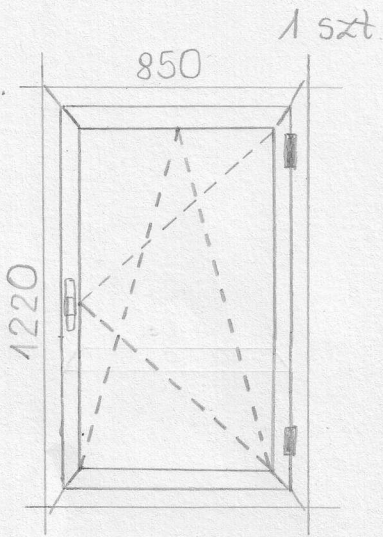
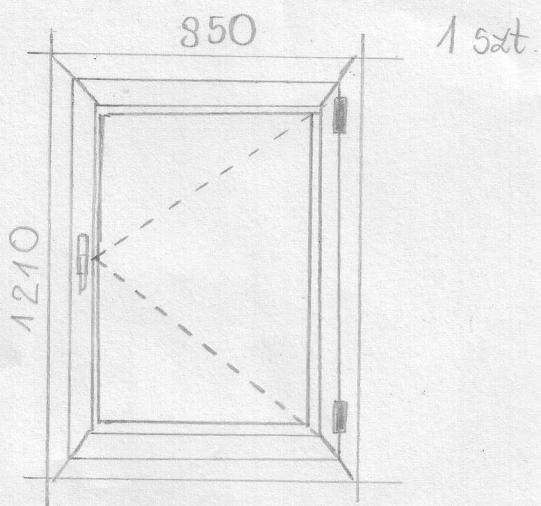
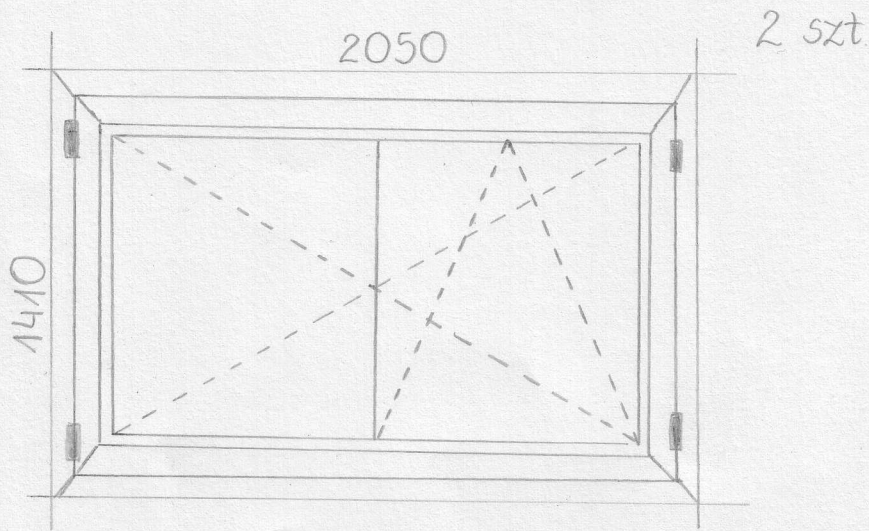


Szyba bezpieczna





Szyba zwykła



Szyba antywłamaniowa

4 szt.

